

## **Joseph H. Carens, PhD**

Joseph H. Carens is Professor of Political Science at the University of Toronto (Ph.D., Yale). His most recent book is *Culture, Citizenship and Community: A Contextual Exploration of Justice as Evenhandedness* (OUP: 2000). He has also published three other books -- including *Equality, Moral Incentives, and the Market: An Essay in Utopian Politico-Economic Theory* (University of Chicago Press, 1981) -- and more than 60 journal articles or chapters in books. Carens' research focuses on questions about justice, equality, and freedom in democratic communities. He is particularly interested in the normative issues raised by the movement of people across state borders and by ethnic and cultural diversity in all its forms. He is currently writing a book on the ethics of immigration, tentatively titled *Who Belongs? Immigration, Democracy and Citizenship*.